#### **PUBLISHING JINI SERVICE IN UDDI**

By

Asad Bilal

(2000-NUST-BIT-800)



A project report submitted in partial fulfilment of

the requirement for the degree of

#### **Bachelors in Information Technology**

In

NUST Institute of Information Technology

National University of Sciences and Technology

Rawalpindi, Pakistan

(2004)

#### CERTIFICATE

Certified that contents and form of the report entitled "**Publishing Jini Service In UDDI**" submitted by Asad Bilal has been found satisfactory for requirement of degree.

Advisor \_\_\_\_\_\_.

Lecturer (Mr. Saqib Mir)

Co-Advisor \_\_\_\_\_.

Head of Department (Dr. Waqar Mahmood)

Committee member \_\_\_\_\_.

Lecturer (Mr. Imran Rao)

Committee member \_\_\_\_\_\_.

Lecturer (Mr. Zaheer Abbas)

# IN THE NAME OF ALLAH, THE MOST GRACIOUS, THE MOST MERCIFUL

#### DEDICATED TO MY FAMILY AND FRIENDS

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

I am thankful to Almighty Allah for the successful completion of the project. I thank my parents and family for their excellent support not only during the course of this project, but also throughout my life for without them, all this would have been impossible.

I am deeply beholden to my advisor Mr. Saqib Mir for his continuous assistance, inspiration and patience. Mr. Saqib Mir continuously assisted, guided and inspired me during the course of this project. I am grateful to him. Working with Mr. Saqib Mir has taught me a lot of things that will be more helpful for me in my practical life. I am highly obliged to Mr. Aamir Shafi for providing his technical advices and guidance.

I would like to express my gratitude to Dr. Arshad Ali for closely supervising the project and providing me with the all sorts of assistance.

I would like to thanks Mr. Zaheer Abbas khan and Mr. Imran Rao for sharing their experiences and giving advice in the field. Their suggestions and advises helped me a lot during this project.

I would like to offer my thanks to all of my colleagues. These colleagues of mine have assisted me whenever I needed them.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Topic No.	Торіс		Page No.
Chapter 1	INTRODUCTION	1-5	
1.1	Service Oriented Architecture		1
1.2	Motivation		2
1.3	Problem Statement		3
1.4	Objectives		3
1.5	Features		3
1.5.1	Successful Publication of Jini Service in		4
	UDDI		
1.5.2	Synchronization of Lookup Service and		4
	UDDI		
1.5.3	Transparent and Dynamic Execution		4
1.5.4	Addressing Leasing Issues		5
1.6	Organization Of Report		5
Chapter 2	LITERATURE REVIEW	6-28	
2.1	Related Work		6
2.1.1	JISGA		6
2.1.2	JUDY		8
2.1.3	JGRID		8
2.1.4	H2O		10
2.1.5	ICENI		11
2.1.5.1	Implementation using Jini		11
2.1.5.2	Implementation using JXTA		12
2.1.5.3	Implementation using OGSA		13
2.2	Literature Analysis		14
2.3	Web services: A Typical Service Oriented		14
	Architecture		
2.3.1	The Web Services Architecture		15
2.3.2	Roles in a Web Services Architecture		16

2.3.3	Operations in a Web Service Architecture		17
2.3.4	Artifacts of a Web Service		18
2.3.5	The Web services Platform		19
2.3.6	SOAP		20
2.3.7	UDDI		22
2.3.8	WSDL		22
2.4	JINI		23
2.4.1	Infrastructure		25
2.4.2	Programming Model		26
Chapter 3	PROPOSED DESIGN AND	29-67	
	ARCHITECTURE		
3.1	Architectural components and		31
	implementation details		
3.1.1	Proxy Object Analyzer		31
3.1.2	WSDL Processor		32
3.1.2.1	Parsing with SAX		33
3.1.3	UDDI Publisher		34
3.1.4	Leases		37
3.1.4.1	Cancellation		38
3.1.4.2	Expiration		38
3.1.4.3	Granting and handling leases		38
3.2	Database Design		40
3.2.1	Database Schema		40
3.2.1.1	Auth_token		41
3.2.1.2	Binding_template		42
3.2.1.3	Contact		42
3.2.1.4	Service_name		43
3.2.1.5	Business_service		43
3.2.1.6	Discovery_url		43
3.2.1.7	Tmodel		44
3.2.1.8	Tmodel_instance_info		44
3.2.1.9	Business_entity		45

2 2 1 10	Dusinoss nomo		15
3.2.1.10	Business_name		45
3.2.1.11	Publisher		46
3.2.2	UDDI Relational Model		47
3.3	Dataflow Diagrams		48
3.3.1	Context Data Flow Diagram		48
3.3.2	Diagram Zero		49
3.4	Information Flow Diagram		51
3.5	Class Diagrams		52
3.6	Sequence Diagrams		53
3.7	Tools and Technologies Used		56
3.7.1	Apache-axis		56
3.7.2	JAX-RPC		57
3.7.3	UDDI4J		59
3.7.3.1	The UDDIProxy class		61
3.7.4	jUDDI		64
3.8	Testing and Results		66
3.8.1	Scenario 1		66
3.8.2	Scenario 2		67
3.8.3	Scenario 3		67
3.8.4	Scenario 4		67
Chapter 4	FUTURE DIRECTIONS AND	68-69	
	CONCLUSIONS		
4.1	Future Directions		68
4.1.1	Solution for Publishing Web Service as Jini		68
	Service		
4.1.2	Development of Prototype		68
4.1.3	Integration		68
4.2	Conclusions		69
Chapter 5	USER GUIDE	70-93	
5.1	Setting up Jini		70
5.1.1	Starting Web Server		70
5.1.2	Starting Reggie		71

5.1.3	Start Jini Service	72
5.2	Setting up Apache Axis	73
5.2.1	Setting up Tomcat	73
5.2.2	Setting up Class-path	74
5.3	Setting up UDDI	74
5.3.1	Setting up jUDDI and UDDI4J	74
5.3.2	Setting up Mysql	74
5.3.3	Configuring jUDDI with AXIS and Tomcat	74
5.4	Starting Integration Service	85
5.4.1	Compilation through Make	85
5.4.2	Running Integration Service	91
5.4.3	Checking UDDI status	92
5.5	Summary	93
	REFERENCES	94
	APPENDICES	96
	Appendix A UDDI4J Material	96
	Appendix B. Test Cases	102
	Appendix C. UDDI Results	106

# **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
1	Web Services roles, operations and artifacts	16
2	Jini Framework and components	25
3	Jini Framework components and interaction in SOA	28
4	Architecture of System and its interaction with	30
	Lookup service	
5	UDDI Datatypes	35
6	WSDL document type	36
7	Lease in Jini Framework	38
8	Relational Model of the test UDDI registry	47
9	Context DFD	48
10	Diagram 0	49
11	Flow Diagram of System	51
12	Class Diagram showing relationship between the	52
	classes	
13	Sequence diagram for POA and WSDL Processor	54
	Interaction	
14	Sequence diagram for UDDI Publisher Interaction	55
	with system	
15	tmodel entry in UDDI	102
16	binding_template entry in UDDI	102
17	business_service entry in UDDI	104
18	business_entity entry in UDDI	104

## **LIST OF TABLES**

No.	Title	Page No.
1	UDDI Operations and their Detailed Description	21
2	auth_token	41
3	service_name	42
4	binding_template	42
5	Contact	42
6	business_service	43
7	discovery_url	43
8	Tmodel	44
9	tmodel_instance_info	44
10	business_entity	45
11	business_name	45
12	Publisher	46
13	Code fragment for creating a UDDIProxy	61
14	finding business	62
15	Iterating through list of businesses	62
16	Authentication	63
17	Creating and saving a business entity and populating	63
	it	
18	Iterating through data received from save_business	63
19	Deleting business	64
20	Publisher Table Description	65

#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

OGSA Open Grid services Architecture OGSI Open Grid services Infrastructure WSDL Web service Description Language UDDI Universal Description and Discovery Integration SOAP Simple Object Access Protocol CORBA Common Object Resource Broker Architecture IDL Interface Definition Language LDAP Lightweight Directory Access Protocol SOA Service Oriented Architectures Transmission Control Protocol/ Internet Protocol TCP/IP SAX Simple API for XML SMTP Simple Mail Transfer Protocol SAAJ SOAP with attachment API for JAVA MIME Multi-purpose Internet Mail Extensions IIOP Internet Inter-ORB Protocol UUID Universally Unique ID ADS Advertisement and Discovery of Services DISCO **Discovery of Services** LUS Lookup Service JISGA Jini-based Service-oriented Grid Architecture ICENI Imperial College e-Science Networked Infrastructure

#### ABSTRACT

In distributed computing, we often need to integrate services across distributed, heterogeneous, dynamic environments formed from the disparate resources within a single enterprise and/or from external resource sharing and service provider relationships. We present a system that provides solution to how Jini services can be integrated with Web services within a common Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA) for Grid computing.

This integration is technically challenging because of the need to achieve various levels of quality of service when running on top of different native platforms and under dynamic workload conditions. But there is an inherent communication gap that exists between Jini service oriented architectures (SOA) and Web services and Grids, due to different communication protocols, service descriptions, schema definitions and message structures they use. Web Services use SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol) over HTTP (Hyper Text Transport Protocol) as communication protocol but Jini is primarily based on RMI (Remote Method Invocation). These both protocols are inherently different in many aspects. Also both SOAs differ in many aspects like both use different discovery and lookup mechanisms.

Integrated Jini and web services architecture also defines Jini service descriptions in terms of Web services Description Language (WSDL), so that Jini services can describe and advertise themselves in UDDI (Universal Description Discovery & Integration). Building on concepts and technologies from the Jini, Grid and Web services communities, this architecture put together a proposition made to cope with heterogeneous and continuously changing needs of information processing, service provision and utilization in dynamically evolving environment to meet these requirements.

This common SOA permits the transparent interaction of Jini services and Web services, thereby extending the usefulness and applicability of both approaches. The main benefits of this work are that Jini services can be accessed from outside of a Jini community and Jini services can be invoked in the same way as any other Web service. Regarding the implementation of proposed architecture, we are able to publish Jini Service in UDDI and it can be discovered and described as normal web service. In addition to this task, leasing issues are resolved for the service at UDDI. Implementation is provided for synchronization of Lookup service and UDDI.